

AMERICAN TROPICAL TUNA COMMISSION

104th MEETING

~~Panama City~~ Lisbon, Portugal

~~2-6 September 2024~~ August 31- September 4, 2026

PROPOSAL IATTC-104 H-2

SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

MEASURES FOR THE CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF
PACIFIC BLUEFIN TUNA IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN

The Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC), gathered ~~virtually~~ in Lisbon, Portugal, on the occasion of its 104th Meeting:

Taking into account that the stock of Pacific bluefin tuna is caught in both the western and central Pacific Ocean (WCPO) and the eastern Pacific Ocean (EPO);

Recognizing that the 2024 stock assessment of Pacific bluefin tuna by the International Scientific Committee for Tuna and Tuna-like Species in the North Pacific Ocean (ISC) shows the following:

- Spawning stock biomass (SSB) has increased over the last twelve years, and reached the second rebuilding target (20%SSBF=0) in 2021;

Taking into consideration that IATTC Members, through resolutions and voluntary actions, have, from 2012 to 2021, effected 40% reductions in the catch of Pacific bluefin tuna across the entire range of age classes available in the EPO;

Taking into consideration that the ISC completed an MSE and the Joint IATTC-adopted an interim harvest strategy to maintain the stock above 20%SSBF=0, WCPFC NC Working Group on the IATTC scientific staff Management of Pacific Bluefin Tuna recommended that catch increases consider the performance relative to possible future reference points to be evaluated in a management strategy evaluation; and the Scientific Advisory Committee further recommended that the Commission consider a long-term harvest strategy with reference points after the MSE is completed;

Recalling that Article VII, paragraph 1(c) of the Antigua Convention provides that the Commission shall “adopt measures that are based on the best scientific evidence available to ensure the long-term conservation and sustainable use of the fish stocks covered by this Convention and to maintain or restore the populations of harvested species at levels of abundance which can produce the maximum sustainable yield...”;

Urging all IATTC Members and Cooperating Non-Members (CPCs) involved in this fishery to participate in a fair and equitable manner, and without exceptions, in the discussion and adoption of conservation measures applicable to the stock throughout its entire range;

~~Mindful that these measures are intended as an interim step towards assuring sustainability of the Pacific bluefin tuna resource, consistent with the precautionary approach, and the objectives of the long-term management framework for the conservation and management of Pacific bluefin tuna in the EPO;~~

Noting that the IATTC has adopted mandatory conservation and management measures for Pacific bluefin tuna for 2012-2026, and that the measures resulted in reducing catches in the EPO;

Resolves as follows:

- ~~1. Any future catch limits shall be considered in cooperation between the IATTC and the WCPFC taking into account the historical proportional fishery impacts on SSB between fisheries in the EPO and fisheries in the WCPO, and the IATTC shall consider a more equitable balance of catch among Members that is reflective of historical harvest in Members' respective EEZs in the EPO.~~

The following paragraphs apply to 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~:

- ~~2.1.~~ 1. The Commission shall implement this Resolution in accordance with the long-term management objectives~~procedure~~ of Pacific bluefin tuna in ~~paragraph 1 of Resolution C-23-01-26-XX~~~~[Amendment to Resolution C-18-02]~~.

- ~~3.2.~~ 2. Each CPC shall report its sport fishery catches annually by June 30. Each CPC shall ensure that catches of Pacific bluefin tuna by sportfishing vessels operating under its jurisdiction are managed in a manner consistent with commercial fisheries.

3. In the IATTC Convention Area in 2027-2028, combined total catches of Pacific bluefin tuna by all CPCs shall not exceed the EPO total allowable biennial catch limit of 15,479 metric tons.

4. During 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, in the IATTC Convention Area, combined total commercial catches of Pacific bluefin tuna by all CPCs shall not exceed the biennial catch limit of ~~12,585~~13,201 metric tons. The biennial catch limits for each CPC are specified below in paragraph 5. Within each biennium, CPCs also shall not exceed a one-year maximum catch limit, as specified below in paragraph 5.⁺¹

5.

	Mexico	United States
Biennial limit 20275-20286	10,763 <u>11,256</u> t	1,822 <u>945</u> t
One-year maximum for 20275-20286	6,296 <u>7,035</u> t	1,285 <u>216</u> t

- a. During 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, the United States may catch up to ~~1,822~~945 metric tons for both years combined (biennial limit), and up to ~~1,285~~216 metric tons in either year (one-year maximum). The catch limits for the United States will be subtracted and reserved from the total catch limits in paragraph 4 for the exclusive use of the United States.
 - b. During 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, Mexico may catch up to ~~10,763~~11,256 metric tons for both years combined (biennial limit), and up to ~~6,296~~7,035 metric tons in either year (one-year maximum). The catch limits for Mexico will be subtracted and reserved from the total catch limits in paragraph 4 for the exclusive use of Mexico.
6. Any over-harvest by any CPC shall be deducted from the catch limit in the following ~~year~~biennium in accordance with Paragraph ~~5~~10 of ~~Resolution the management procedure~~(C-23-01-26-XX). Over-harvest of the 2025~~3~~-2026~~4~~ biennial catch limits established in Resolution C-24~~1~~-02~~5~~ shall be deducted from 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~ catch limits applicable to this Resolution.
 7. Under-harvest of ~~2025~~~~3~~-2026~~4~~ biennial catch limits established in Resolution C-24~~1~~-02~~5~~ shall

¹ Notwithstanding paragraph 4, CPCs not referenced in paragraph 5 may catch Pacific bluefin tuna so long as their catch does not exceed 10 metric tons per year.

be added to catch limits in this Resolution applicable to 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~ in accordance with Paragraph 6~~9~~ of ~~Resolution~~ the management procedure (C-23-01-26-XX).

8. CPCs should endeavor to manage catches by vessels under their respective national jurisdictions in such a manner and through such mechanisms as might be applied, with the objective of reducing the proportion of fish of less than 30 kg in the catch toward 50% of total catch, taking into consideration the scientific advice of the ISC and the IATTC staff. At the annual meeting of the IATTC in 2027~~5~~ and 2028~~6~~, the Scientific Staff shall present the results of the previous year's fishing season in this regard for the Commission's review.

~~8.9.~~ In each year in 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, each CPC shall report its commercial catches to the Director weekly after 50% of its annual catch limit in each year is reached.

~~9.10.~~ The Director will send out notices to all CPCs when 75% and 90% of the limits in Paragraphs 4 or 5 have been reached. The Director will send out a notice to all CPCs when the limits in Paragraphs 4 or 5 have been reached.

~~10.11.~~ By 31 January of each year in 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, the Director shall notify all CPCs of the catch limit for each year in 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~ established in Paragraphs 4 and 5 of this resolution that accounts for any over-harvest or under-harvest in accordance with Paragraphs 6 and 7 of this Resolution, and Paragraphs ~~5~~9 and ~~6~~10 of Resolution C-23-01-26-XX.

~~11.12.~~ In each year in 2027~~5~~-2028~~6~~, the IATTC Scientific Staff shall present an assessment to the Scientific Advisory Committee of the effectiveness of this resolution also taking into consideration the results of the ISC's latest Pacific bluefin tuna stock assessment, harvest scenario projections performed by the ISC, management procedure (C-26-XX), and conservation and management measures for Pacific bluefin tuna adopted by the WCPFC. The Commission shall review and consider revising the management measures established in this Resolution based on the best available information, including the harvest strategy based on the management strategy evaluation ~~expected to be completed in 2025~~, the latest assessment, recruitment information, projections or other relevant information, as well as outcomes of the Joint IATTC-WCPFC NC Working Group on Pacific bluefin tuna.

13. The provisions of paragraph 5 shall not prejudice the rights and obligations under international law of those coastal and developing CPCs in the Convention Area that have a real interest in fishing for the species, and may wish to develop their own fisheries for Pacific bluefin tuna in the future.

14. Any CPC wishing to be considered for an allocation of Pacific bluefin tuna above the 10 mt limit provided for in footnote 1 must participate as an active member of the Joint IATTC-WCPFC NC Working Group on Pacific Bluefin Tuna Management prior to the management cycle in which it desires an allocation, including by reporting its annual catches of Pacific bluefin tuna, and complying with all monitoring control, and surveillance measures under C-24-03.

15. The Commission recommends the JWG discuss and analyze the appropriate level of allocation for new entrants into the fishery.

~~12.163.~~ This resolution replaces resolution C-24-02~~5~~.